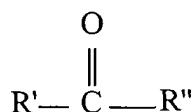
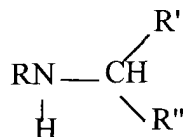


What is claimed is:

- 1) A process for producing a secondary amine product which comprises heating a mixture comprising: a) hydrogen; b) a carbonyl compound represented by:



and c) a primary amine reactant represented by the structure  $\text{R}-\text{NH}_2$  to any temperature in the range of about  $80^\circ \text{C}$  to about  $230^\circ \text{C}$  and under any pressure in the range of about 100 psig to about 3000 psig in the presence of an effective catalytic amount of a catalyst comprising metallic palladium, wherein said secondary amine product has the formula:



in which R is any alkyl, aminoalkyl, alkylaryl, or aminoalkylaryl group, whether straight-chain, branched, or cyclic, R' and R'' are each independently selected from the group consisting of: hydrogen;  $\text{C}_1\text{-C}_{20}$  alkyl, whether straight-chain, branched, or cyclic, subject to the proviso that both R' and R'' are not simultaneously hydrogen, wherein the amount of tertiary amine produced during said process is less than 3.00 % by weight of the total amount of secondary amine produced.

- 2) A process according to claim 1 in which said catalyst has a surface area of at least 100 m<sup>2</sup> per gram.
- 3) A process according to claim 1 in which said primary amine reactant is a diamine.
- 4) A process according to claim 3 wherein said diamine contains two ---NH<sub>2</sub> groups.
- 5) A process according to claim 1 in which the product secondary amine is produced in a yield of at least 97.00 % by weight based on all amine products produced.
- 6) A process according to claim 1 in which the amount of tertiary amine impurity produced is less than 2.0 % by weight based on all amine products produced.
- 7) A process according to claim 1 wherein said catalyst comprises palladium on carbon.
- 8) A process according to claim 7 wherein said carbon comprises charcoal.
- 9) A process according to claim 1 wherein said carbonyl compound comprises a ketone selected from the group consisting of: acetone, methylethyl ketone, methylisobutyl ketone, methylisoamyl ketone, 2-butanone, 2-pentanone, 2-hexanone, and 2-ethylhexanone.

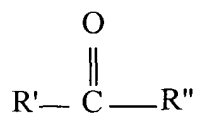
10) A process according to claim 3 in which said primary amine is isophorone diamine, said carbonyl compound is acetone, and in which the product N,N'-Diisopropylisophorone Diamine is produced in a yield of at least 97.00 % by weight based on all amine products produced.

11) A process according to claim 3 in which said primary amine is isophorone diamine, said carbonyl compound is acetone, and in which amount of tertiary amine impurity produced is less than 2.0 % by weight based on all amine products produced.

12) A process for producing a secondary amine product from a primary amine reactant, which process comprises heating a mixture that comprises the components:

a) hydrogen;

b) a carbonyl compound represented by the structure:

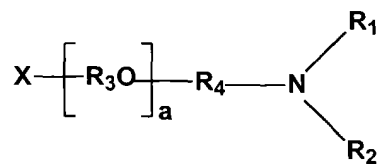


in which R' and R'' are each independently selected from the group consisting of:

hydrogen; C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>20</sub> alkyl, whether straight-chain, branched, or cyclic, subject to the

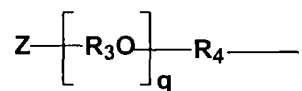
proviso that both R' and R'' are not simultaneously hydrogen, and

c) an amine reactant comprising one or more alkoxyated amines having a primary amine function and described by the formula:



in which  $R_1$  and  $R_2$  are each independently selected from the group consisting of:

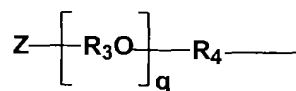
hydrogen; an alkyl group having 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, or 6 carbon atoms, whether straight-chain or branched; or a radical of the formula:



in which  $R_3$  may be an alkyl group having any number of carbon atoms selected from 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, or 6, straight-chain or branched;  $R_4$  is a straight-chain or branched alkyl bridging group having 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, or 6 carbon atoms;  $Z$  is a hydroxy group or alkyl group containing 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, or 6 carbon atoms, straight-chain or branched;  $q$  is any integer between 0 and 400; and wherein  $X$  is any of:

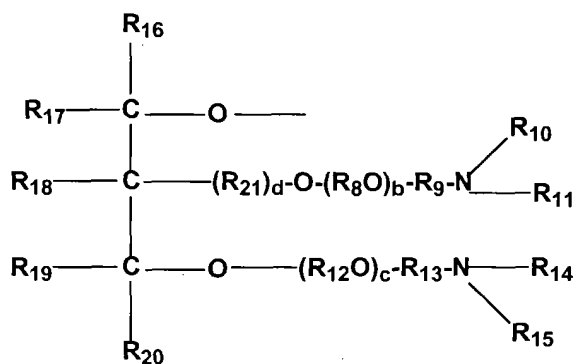
i) a hydroxy group or an alkyl group having any number of carbon atoms selected from 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, or 6; or

ii) a group  $\begin{matrix} R_5 \\ / \end{matrix} N - \begin{matrix} R_5 \\ / \end{matrix}$  or  $R_6-N-R_7-$  in which  $R_5$  and  $R_6$  are each independently selected from the group consisting of: hydrogen; an alkyl group having 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, or 6 carbon atoms, whether straight-chain or branched; or

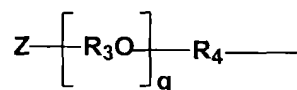


as defined above in which Z is a hydroxy group or an alkoxy group having 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, or 6 carbon atoms, and in which R<sub>7</sub> is a straight-chain or branched alkylene bridging group having 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, or 6 carbon atoms; or

iii) a moiety of the formula:



in which R<sub>10</sub>, R<sub>11</sub>, R<sub>14</sub>, and R<sub>15</sub> are each independently selected from the group of: hydrogen; an alkyl group having 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, or 6 carbon atoms, straight-chain or branched; the moiety



as defined above in which Z is a hydroxy or alkoxy group having 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, or 6 carbon atoms; R<sub>8</sub> and R<sub>12</sub> are each independently alkyl groups having 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, or 6

carbon atoms, straight-chain or branched;  $R_9$ ,  $R_{13}$ , and  $R_{21}$  are each independently selected from a straight-chain or branched alkyl bridging linkage having 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, or 6 carbon atoms;  $R_{16}$ ,  $R_{17}$ ,  $R_{18}$ ,  $R_{19}$ ,  $R_{20}$  are each independently selected from hydrogen or an alkyl group having 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, or 6 carbon atoms;  $d$  is 0 or 1; and  $a$  is any integer between 0 and 100, with the proviso that when  $X$  is a moiety of the formula given in iii) above, the sum of  $a+b+c$  is any number between 2 and 400,

to any temperature in the range of about 80° C to about 200° C and under any pressure in the range of about 100 psig to about 3000 psig in the presence of an effective catalytic amount of a catalyst comprising metallic palladium, wherein the total amount of tertiary amine produced during said process is less than 3.00 % by weight of the total amount of secondary amine produced.

13) A process according to claim 12 in which said catalyst has a surface area of at least 100 m<sup>2</sup> per gram.

14) A process according to claim 12 in which said amine reactant is a diamine.

15) A process according to claim 14 wherein said diamine contains two ---NH<sub>2</sub> groups.

16) A process according to claim 1 in which the product secondary amine is produced in a yield of at least 97.00 % by weight based on all amine products produced.

17) A process according to claim 1 in which the amount of tertiary amine impurity produced is less than 2.0 % by weight based on all amine products produced.

18) A process according to claim 1 wherein said catalyst comprises palladium on carbon.

19) A process according to claim 18 wherein said carbon comprises charcoal.

20) A process according to claim 1 wherein said carbonyl compound comprises a ketone selected from the group consisting of: acetone, methylethyl ketone, methylisobutyl ketone, methylisoamyl ketone, 2-butanone, 2-pentanone, 2-hexanone, and 2-ethylhexanone.